Atrium – Roman house

Attis – Religion

Auriga – Gladiator slave?

Basilica of Max & Ruby – Forum

Bestiaries – Beast fighter

Cubiculum – Roman House

Cybele – Religion

Diocletian – Emperor

Gallus – Mythology

Haghia Sophia – building in Constantinople

Hypogeum – underground tomb

Impluvium – Roman house

Insula – Roman house

Justinian – Emperor

Lararium/Lares – Roman house

Leontocephaline – Mythology

Maison Carree – Temple

Mithraeum – Religion

Monumentum Ancyranum – Temple

Patera - Bowl?

Peristylium – Temple

Pompa circensis – Roman games

Petra genetrix – Religion

Quadriga – Roman games

Regia – Forum

Retiarius – Gladiator

Rupes Tarpeia – Forum

Secutor – Gladiator

Serapis – Mythology

Taurobolium – Religion

Tauroctony - Religion

Vela – Veil on Colosseum

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Forum** | **Who/what** | **When** | **Where** | **Significance** |
| Basilica of Max & Ruby |  |  |  |  |
| Regia |  |  |  |  |
| Rupes Tarpeia |  |  |  |  |
| **Temples** |  |  |  |  |
| Haghia Sophia |  |  |  |  |
| Maison Carree | Well-preserved hexastyle temple the translates to “Square house” | Built from 4-7 CE, during Augustus’ rule | Built in Nimes, France | Suspected to be dedicated to Augustus’ grandsons |
| Monumentum Ancyranum | Temple of Augustus and Rome in Turkey | Built from 20-25 CE | Built in Ankara, Turkey | Where copies of the Res Gestae were preserved |
| Peristylium | Means columns placed around | When romans built a temple | Located at the outermost row of columns around a temple | Used in almost all temples |
| **House** |  |  |  |  |
| Atrium |  |  |  |  |
| Cubiculum |  |  |  |  |
| Impluvium |  |  |  |  |
| Insula |  |  |  |  |
| Lararium/Lares |  |  |  |  |
| **Games** |  |  |  |  |
| Auriga |  |  |  |  |
| Bestiaries |  |  |  |  |
| Pompa circensis |  |  |  |  |
| Quadriga |  |  |  |  |
| Retiarius |  |  |  |  |
| Secutor |  |  |  |  |
| **Religion** |  |  |  |  |
| Attis |  |  |  |  |
| Cybele | Deity from Anatolia whom the Romans worshipped | Before Christianity had taken over Rome | Worshipped by people all over empire | Statues were made of her and she was found seated in chariots |
| Mithraeum | Underground temple to Mithra | Would be used when members of the cult would congregate | One has been preserved under the baths of Mithra in Ostia Antica | Where a tauroctony was probably held |
| Petra genetrix | Means being born from a rock. Usually depicted with Mithra | Statues were found from around 190 CE | Usually found in depictions of Mithra | Sculptures depict Mithra coming out of rock |
| Taurobolium |  |  |  |  |
| Tauroctony | Thought to mean bull killing for ritual purposes | When a sacrifice would be made to Mithra | Many depictions of it have been found around Europe | The direct translation is not entirely known |
| **Emperors** |  |  |  |  |
| Diocletian |  |  |  |  |
| Justinian |  |  |  |  |
| **Misc.** |  |  |  |  |
| Patera | Bowl used for sacrifices |  | Found in houses | Depicted with household gods |
| Serapis | Made up deity. A combination of Zeus and Osiris | First worshipped around 300 BCE | Worshipped by people from Italy, Anatolia, and Egypt | Sculpture in Temple of Isis and Serapis in Egypt |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |